

ALPINA HOLDINGS LIMITED (高峰控股有限公司1)

(Company Registration Number: 202138650H) (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore on 8 November 2021)

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE ("1H") 2024

This announcement has been prepared by Alpina Holdings Limited (the "Company") and has been reviewed by the Company's sponsor, United Overseas Bank Limited (the "Sponsor"), for compliance with Rules 226(2)(b) and 753(2) of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited (the "SGX-ST") Listing Manual Section B: Rules of Catalist ("Catalist Rules").

This announcement has not been examined or approved by the SGX-ST. The SGX-ST assumes no responsibility for the contents of this announcement, including the correctness of any of the statements or opinions made or reports contained in this announcement.

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¹ The Chinese name of the Company is not part of its registered name.

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

		<u>Grou</u>			
	<u>Notes</u>	1H2024 S\$'000	1H2023 S\$'000	Change S\$'000	%
Revenue	4	44,056	25,564	18,492	72.3
Cost of sales	-	(39,932)	(23,056)	16,876	73.2
Gross profits		4,124	2,508	1,616	64.4
Other income	5	223	358	(135)	(37.7)
Distribution costs		(16)	(15)	1	6.7
Administrative expenses		(2,595)	(2,356)	239	10.1
(Loss allowance on) / Reversal of loss allowance provided for financial assets and contract assets		(16)	25	N.M.	N.M.
Finance costs	6	(582)	(234)	348	148.7
Profit before income tax	7	1,138	286	852	N.M.
Income tax expense	8	(353)	(141)	212	150.4
Profit for the financial period, representing total comprehensive income for the financial period		785	145	640	N.M.
Profit for the financial period, representing total comprehensive income for the financial period, attributable to:	=				
Equity holders of the Company Non-controlling interest	-	764 21	144 1		
		785	145		

N.M. - Not meaningful



CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

			<u>oup</u>	Com	
	<u>Note</u>	<u>As at</u> <u>30 June</u> <u>2024</u> \$'000	As at 31 December 2023 \$'000	<u>As at</u> <u>30 June</u> <u>2024</u> \$'000	As at 31 December 2023 \$'000
ASSETS					
Current assets Cash and bank balances Trade and other receivables Contract assets Inventories	11 -	9,766 11,568 26,785 1,713	9,551 10,671 32,379 1,374	2,721 2,810 -	5,357 3,802 - -
	_	49,832	53,975	5,531	9,159
Non-current assets Investment property Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Deferred tax assets Investment in subsidiaries Other investment	13 12 14	23,880 8,566 679 626 - 37	9,079 674 604 - 387	36,555 36,606	13,068
Total assets	=	83,620	64,719	42,137	22,285
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY					
Current liabilities Trade and other payables Contract liability Borrowings Lease liabilities Income tax payable	15 14 -	21,112 253 13,778 56 558 35,757	15,829 253 16,573 52 186	5,925 - 1,989 - 24 7,938	3,750 - 15 - 50 3,815
	-	33,737	32,093	1,950	3,013
Non-current liabilities Borrowings Lease liabilities Deferred tax liabilities	15 14 –	18,726 698 19	3,491 691 9	16,135 - 1	31 - 1
	_	19,443	4,191	16,136	32
Capital and reserves Share capital Merger reserve Accumulated profits/(loss)	_	22,015 (9,345) 15,704	22,015 (9,345) 14,940	22,015 - (3,952)	22,015 - (3,577)
Equity attributable to owners of the Company		28,374	27,610	18,063	18,438
Non-controlling interest	_	46	25		
Total equity	_	28,420	27,635	18,063	18,438
Total liabilities and equity	_	83,620	64,719	42,137	22,285

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

	Share capital	Merger reserve	Accumulated profits	Attributable to owners of the Company	Non- controlling interest	<u>Total</u> equity
•	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000
<u>Group</u>						
Balance at 1 January 2023 Profit for the period, representing total comprehensive income for the period	22,015 -	(9,345) –	15,365 144	28,035 144	- 1	28,035 145
Contribution by non-controlling interest	_	-	_	-	30	30
Dividends paid			(200)	(200)		(200)
Balance at 30 June 2023	22,015	(9,345)	15,309	27,979	31	28,010
Balance at 1 January 2024 Profit for the period, representing total comprehensive income for the period	22,015	(9,345) _	14,940 764	27,610 764	25 21	27,635 785
Balance at 30 June 2024	22,015	(9,345)	15,704	28,374	46	28,420



CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

	<u>Share</u> <u>capital</u> S\$'000	Accumulated profits /(loss) S\$'000	<u>Total</u> equity S\$'000
Company			
Balance at 1 January 2023 Profit for the period, representing total comprehensive income for the period	22,015 -	244 243	22,259 243
Dividends paid		(200)	(200)
Balance at 30 June 2023	22,015	287	22,302
Balance at 1 January 2024 Profit for the period, representing total comprehensive income for the period	22,015	(3,577) (375)	18,438 (375)
Balance at 30 June 2024	22,015	(3,952)	18,063



CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	<u>Grou</u> 1H2024	1H2023
	S\$'000	S\$'000
Operating activities Profit before income tax	1,138	286
Adjustments for:	000	705
Depreciation of property, plant and equipmentDepreciation of right-of-use assets	698 32	725 28
- Depreciation of investment property	620	-
- Interest expense	582	234
- Interest income	(25)	(117)
- Changes in allowance on trade receivables	16	(25)
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment Operating cash flows before movements in working capital	3,057	<u>(10)</u> 1,121
Operating dash nows before movements in working dapital	0,007	1,121
Changes in working capital:		
- Trade receivables	(1,793)	1,050
- Other receivables - Inventories	(94) (339)	(825) (38)
- Trade payables	1,844	(267)
- Other payables	1,320	(598)
- Contract assets / (liability)	5,578	(1,090)
Cash generated from / (used in) operations	9,573	(647)
- Tax paid	(225)	(362)
Net cash generated from / (used in) operating activities	9,348	(1,009)
Investing activities	(405)	(4.04)
 Acquisition of property, plant and equipment Interest income 	(185) 25	(161) 117
- Acquisition of an investment property	(2,760)	-
- Proceeds on disposal of other investment	350	-
- Proceeds on disposal of property, plant and equipment	4	12
Net cash used in investing activities	(2,566)	(32)
Financing activities		
- Repayment of lease liabilities	(46)	(44)
- Repayments of borrowings	(16,104)	(4,416)
- Proceeds from borrowings	10,145	4,280
Dividend paid Fixed deposits pledged to banks	-	(200) (2,000)
- Capital contributed by non-controlling interest	-	30
- Interest paid	(562)	(213)
Net cash used in financing activities	(6,567)	(2,563)
Notice and a set of the second section of the	215	(0.004)
Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	215 7,051	(3,604) 11,658
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	7,001	11,000
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	7,266	8,054

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. General

The Company is a limited liability company incorporated and domiciled in Singapore. The Company is listed on Catalist, the sponsor–supervised board of the SGX-ST with effect from 28 January 2022.

The principal activities of the Company are in the provision of activities of head and regional head office; centralised administrative office and subsidiary management offices, and other holding companies.

The principal activities of its subsidiary companies are:

- a. provision of electrical works and general building engineering design and consultancy services;
- b. general building engineering design and consultancy services;
- c. general contractors and building construction including major upgrading works;
- d. provision of engineering design and consultancy service in energy management and clean energy system and electrical works;
- e. general contractors and manufacturer of furniture and fixture of wood;
- f. property investment and provision of dormitory accommodation services, and
- g. investment holding.

2. Basis of preparation

The condensed interim consolidated financial statements for 1H2024 have been prepared in accordance with Singapore Financial Reporting Standards (International) ("SFRS(I)") 1-34 Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Accounting Standards Council Singapore. The condensed interim consolidated financial statements do not include all the information required for a complete set of financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and the Group's performance since the last annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 ("FY2023").

The financial statements are presented in Singapore Dollars, which is the Company's functional currency. All financial information presented in Singapore Dollars have been rounded to the nearest thousand, unless otherwise stated.

The accounting policies and method of computations used in the condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those of the previous financial year which were prepared in accordance with SFRS(I)s, except for the adoption of new and amended standards as set out as below:

2.1 New and amended Standards adopted by the Group

The Group has adopted the new and revised SFRS(I)s and SFRS(I) Interpretations and amendments to SFRS(I)s that are mandatory for application from 1 January 2024:

Amendments to SFRS(I)1-1, SFRS(I)1-7, SFRS(I)7, SFRS(I)16, SFRS(I)-10, and SFRS(I)-1-28.

The adoption of the above amendments to SFRS(I)s did not result in material changes to the Group's accounting policies and has no material effect on the amounts reported for the current financial period.

2.2 Use of judgment and estimates

In the process of applying the Group's accounting policies, there is no instance of application of judgments with significant updates since the audited financial statements of the Group as at 31 December 2023 that is expected to have a significant effect on the amounts recognised in the condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. Basis of preparation (continued)

2.2 <u>Use of judgment and estimates</u> (continued)

Estimates and assumptions that are continuously evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, are as follows:

- a. Revenue from construction contracts (Note 4);
- b. Depreciation of property, plant and equipment;
- Measurement of expected credit losses of trade and other receivables and contract assets;
 and
- d. Provision for income taxes (Note 8).

3. Seasonal operations

The Group's businesses are not affected significantly by seasonal or cyclical factors during the financial period.

4. Revenue and segment information

(a) Revenue

	Group		
	1H2024 S\$'000	1H2023 S\$'000	
Recognised over time - Construction contracts - Others	42,835 1,221	25,564	
	44,056	25,564	

Geographic market information in relation to revenue of the Group is not presented as the Group's revenue is substantially derived from Singapore.

Revenue from construction contracts is disaggregated into integrated building services ("**IBS**"), mechanical and electrical ("**M&E**"), and alteration and addition ("**A&A**"). Revenue from others refers to rental and related income generated from the Group's investment property. The disaggregation of revenue is disclosed in Note 4(b) Segment information.

(b) Segment information

Segment revenue represents revenue generated from external and internal customers. Segment results represent the profit earned from each segment after allocating costs directly attributable to a segment as well as those that can be allocated on a reasonable basis. This is the measure reported to the chief operating maker for the purpose of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance.

Assets and liabilities are not allocated by segment as they are not considered critical by the chief operating decision maker in resource allocation and assessment of segment performance.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4. Revenue and segment information (continued)

(b) Segment information (continued)

	Group	
	1H2024 S\$'000	1H2023 S\$'000
Segment revenue		
- IBS	23,445	18,542
- M&E	18,144	3,204
- A&A	1,246	3,818
- Others	1,221	
Total	44,056	25,564
Segment results		
Gross profits / (loss):		
- IBS	1,091	2,007
- M&E	2,809	216
- A&A	(115)	285
- Others	339	
Total	4,124	2,508
Other income	223	358
Distribution costs	(16)	(15)
Administrative expenses	(2,595)	(2,356)
(Loss allowance on) / Reversal of loss allowance provided for financial assets and contract assets	(16)	25
Finance costs	(582)	(234)
Profit before income tax	1,138	286
Income tax expense	(353)	(141)
Profit for the financial period	785	145

5. Other income

	Group	
	1H2024 S\$'000	1H2023 S\$'000
Foreign exchange (loss) / gain Interest income Rental income Gain on disposal of property, plant, and equipment Government grants Others	(8) 25 99 4 54 49	19 117 97 10 82 33
	223	358

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

6. Finance costs

	Group	
	1H2024 S\$'000	1H2023 S\$'000
Interest on leases liabilities Interest on borrowings	20 562	21 213
	582	234

7. Profit before income tax

The following charges / (credits) were included in the determination of profit before income tax:

	Group	
	1H2024 S\$'000	1H2023 S\$'000
Audit fees paid / payable to auditors of the Company	100	94
Subcontractor fees	19,626	7,846
Cost of inventories recognised as an expense	5,831	3,827
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	698	725
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	32	28
Depreciation of investment property	620	-
Directors' remuneration other than fees:		
- Short-term benefits	720	720
- Defined contribution plan	14	12
Staff costs:		
- Wages and salaries	8,333	7,256
- Defined contribution plan	386	309
- Other staff costs	2,229	1,664
Loss allowance on / (Reversal of loss allowance provided		
for) financial assets and contract assets	16	(25)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

8. Income tax expense

	Group		
	1H2024 S\$'000	1H2023 S\$'000	
Current income tax Deferred tax	365 (12)	176 (35)	
	353	141	

The Company and group subsidiaries are incorporated in Singapore and accordingly is subject to income tax rate of 17% (2023: 17%).

9. Related party transactions

The Group has significant transactions with the following related party during the financial period:

	Group	
	1H2024 S\$'000	1H2023 S\$'000
Accentury Pte. Ltd. *		
Purchase of goods and services	176	99
Advance payment		12

^{*}The shareholders of Accentury Pte. Ltd. ("Accentury") are Ms. Pow Pei San (Ms. Bao Peishan) and Ms. Cheng Chew Hun, who are the spouses of Mr. Low Siong Yong and Mr. Tai Yoon On, and who hold 55.0% and 45.0% of the issued and paid-up shares of Accentury on trust for Mr. Low Siong Yong and Mr. Tai Yoon On respectively.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

10. Fair value of assets and liabilities

The carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, trade and other current receivables and payables approximate their respective fair values due to the relative short-term maturity of these financial instruments. The carrying amounts of the bank borrowings (term loans and trust receipts) and finance lease payables approximate their fair values as they are subjected to floating interest rates and at prevailing market rate respectively.

The fair values of applicable assets and liabilities, are determined and categorised using a fair value hierarchy as follows:

- (a) Level 1 the fair values of assets and liabilities with standard terms and conditions and which trade in active markets that the Group can access at the measurement date are determined with reference to quoted market prices (unadjusted).
- (b) Level 2 in the absence of quoted market prices, the fair values of the assets and liabilities are determined using the other observable, either directly or indirectly, inputs such as quoted prices for similar assets/liabilities in active markets or included within Level 1, quoted prices for identical or similar assets/liabilities in non-active markets.
- (c) Level 3 in the absence of quoted market prices included within Level 1 and observable inputs included within Level 2, the fair values of the remaining assets and liabilities are determined in accordance with generally accepted pricing models.

Level 3

Other investment - Unquoted equity instrument - at FVTPL

The unquoted equity instrument classified at FVTPL has no fixed maturity date or coupon rate and are denominated in Singapore Dollar. The fair value of this instrument was valued using the income method - discounted cash flows as the management is able to reasonably predict the net cash flows of the project during the contractual period.

The method estimates the present value of the expected future cash flows to be derived from the ownership of the equity instrument. A cost of equity is applied to the projected cash flows in order to determine the present value of the cash flows.

Summary of the quantitative information about the significant unobservable inputs used in the level 3 fair value measurements.

Description	Fair value at 30 June 2024 \$'000	Valuation technique	Unobservable <u>inputs</u>	<u>Rate</u>	Relationship of unobservable inputs to fair <u>value</u>
Financial asset at FVTPL: - Unquoted equity instrument	37 (31 December 2023: 387)	Income method - Discounted cash flows	Cost of equity (31 December 2023: Cost of equity, adjusted for	10.17% (31 December 2023: 10.17%)	An increase will result in a decrease in fair value
			exercise price of call and put option)	10.17%)	

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

10. Fair value of assets and liabilities (continued)

Level 3

Investment property

The investment property was valued using the market comparable approach which estimates the properties' fair value based on comparable transactions and used in combination with term and reversion method.

The market comparable approach estimates the property's fair value based on comparable transactions. The term and reversion method measures the fair value of the property by taking into account the rental income derived from the existing lease with due allowance for the reversionary income potential of the leases, which are then capitalised into the value at appropriate rates. The market comparable approach is often used in combination with the reversion method as many inputs to the method are based on market comparison.

Summary of the quantitative information about the significant unobservable inputs used in the level 3 fair value measurements.

<u>Description</u>	Fair value as at 30 June 2024 S\$'000	t Valuation <u>technique</u>	Unobservable <u>inputs</u>
Investment property: A 3-storey detached factory with a canteen on the astorey, various showrooms / factories / warehous on part of the 1st and 2nd storey and approvise secondary workers' dormitory (with maximula capacity of 475 workers) on part of the 2nd and 3 storey, known as Woodlands Auto Hub	es ed um	Market comparable approach and income approach	Price per square metre

Valuation policies and procedures

The management oversees the Group's financial reporting valuation process and is responsible for setting and documenting the Group's valuation policies and procedures.

It is the Group's policy that when assessed necessary by the local management, the Group would engage experts to perform significant financial reporting valuations. The management is responsible for selecting and engaging such external experts that possess the relevant credentials and knowledge on the subject of valuation, valuation methodologies, and SFRS(I) 13 *Fair Value Measurement* guidance.

The management also reviews at least on an annual basis, the appropriateness of the valuation methodologies and assumptions adopted and evaluates the appropriateness and reliability of the inputs (including those developed internally by the Group) used in the valuations.

The analysis and results of the external valuations are then presented to the board of directors of the Company for approval.

During 1H2024, there was no change in the applicable valuation techniques.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

11. Cash and bank balances

	<u>As at</u> <u>30 June</u> <u>2024</u> S\$'000	As at 31 December 2023 S\$'000
Group Cash at banks Fixed deposits	7,230 2,536	6,548 3,003
Less: Pledged fixed deposit	9,766 (2,500)	9,551 (2,500)
Cash and cash equivalents	7,266	7,051

12. Property, plant and equipment

During 1H2024, the Group acquired assets amounting to \$\$0.2 million (1H2023: \$\$0.5 million) of which approximately \$\$Nil (1H2023: \$\$0.3 million) was acquired by means of a lease. During 1H2024, the Group disposed of assets with net book value amounting to \$\$Nil (1H2023: \$\$2,000)

13. Investment property

During 1H2024, the Group acquired assets amounting to \$\$24.5 million of which approximately \$\$18.4 million was acquired through bank financing. The investment property, held to earn rentals and/or for capital appreciation, was initially recognised at cost and subsequently carried at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Depreciation is charged, using the straight-line method, so as to write off the cost over their estimated useful lives years.

14. Leases

The Group leases land under a 19-year lease arrangement, with no option to renew the lease after that date. Lease payments are made annually and are subjected to revision every year based on the prevailing market rate but any increase will not exceed 3% of the annual rent in the immediate preceding year.

The Group leases certain office equipment for five years. All leases are on a fixed repayment basis and no arrangements have been entered into for contingent rental payments. The Group's obligations under such leases are secured by the lessors' title to the leased assets, which will revert to the lessors in the event of default by the Group.

Extension options

The Group has several lease contracts with extension options exercisable by the Group of up to 3 months before the end of the non-cancellable contract period. These extension options are exercisable by the Group and not by the lessors. The extension options are used by the Group to provide operation flexibility in terms of managing the assets used in the Group's operation.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

14. Leases (continued)

Recognition exemptions

The Group has certain information technology equipment, short-term rental of workers' dormitory and office equipment with lease terms of 12 months or less. For such leases, the Group has elected not to recognise right-of-use assets and lease liabilities.

a) Right-of-use assets

The carrying amount of right-of-use assets by class of underlying asset are as follows:

	Leasehold <u>land</u> S\$'000	Office <u>equipment</u> S\$'000	<u>Total</u> S\$'000
Group At 31 December 2022 Addition Depreciation	626	71	697
	37	-	37
	(41)	(19)	(60)
At 31 December 2023	622	52	674
Addition	37	-	37
Depreciation	(22)	(10)	(32)
At 30 June 2024	637	42	679

b) Lease liabilities

	<u>Group</u>	
	As at 30 June 2024 S\$'000	As at 31 December 2023 S\$'000
Current Borrowings – Finance lease Lease liabilities	499 56	499 52
	555	551
Non-current Borrowings – Finance lease Lease liabilities	1,145 698	1,395 691
	1,843	2,086
	2,398	2,637

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

15. Borrowings

	Group		
	<u>As at</u> <u>30 June</u> <u>2024</u> S\$'000	<u>As at</u> 31 <u>December</u> 2023 S\$'000	
Secured Term loans Revolving credit loans Money market loan Loan from third party Trust receipts Finance lease	20,787 - 1,000 3,000 6,065 1,644	3,296 1,000 1,550 3,000 9,316 1,894	
<u>Unsecured</u> Others	8	8	
Total	32,504	20,064	
Less: Current	(13,778)	(16,573)	
Non-current	18,726	3,491	

The Group's secured term loans consist mainly of 4 term loans:

- a) One term loan is repayable in monthly instalment and matures in 2025. The loan is secured by corporate guarantees by the Company (2023: The loan is secured by (i) corporate guarantees by the Company and (ii) joint and several guarantee by certain shareholders and directors).
- b) One term loan is repayable in monthly instalment and matures in 2025. The loan is secured by (i) corporate guarantees by the Company and (ii) fixed deposit amounting to \$\$500,000 by one of the subsidiaries.
- c) One term loan is repayable in monthly instalment and matures in 2032. The loan is secured by existing legal mortgage on leasehold property and plant and equipment and corporate guarantees by the Company.
- d) One term loan is repayable in monthly instalment and matures in 2032. The loan is secured by existing legal mortgage on investment property and rental proceeds.

The revolving credit loans are secured by guarantees by the Company and fixed deposit amounting to \$\$1,000,000 by one of the subsidiaries.

The money market loan is secured by (i) existing legal mortgage on leasehold property, (ii) corporate guarantees by the Company, and (iii) fixed deposit amounting to \$\$1,000,000 by the Company.

The loan from third party is secured by guarantees by the Company and one of the subsidiaries. It is interest free and repayable on demand.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

16. Events after the end of the financial period

There are no known subsequent events which have led to adjustments to this set of condensed interim consolidated financial statements for 1H2024.

OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER THE CATALIST RULES

1. (a) Details of any changes in the company's share capital arising from rights issue, bonus issue, subdivision, consolidation, share buy-backs, exercise of share options or warrants, conversion of other issues of equity securities, issue of shares for cash or as consideration for acquisition or for any other purpose since the end of the previous period reported on. State the number of shares that may be issued on conversion of all the outstanding convertibles, if any, against the total number of issued shares excluding treasury shares and subsidiary holdings of the issuer, as at the end of the current financial period reported on and as at the end of the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year. State also the number of shares held as treasury shares and the number of subsidiary holdings, if any, and the percentage of the aggregate number of treasury shares and subsidiary holdings held against the total number of shares outstanding in a class that is listed as at the end of the current financial period reported on and as at the end of the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year.

	Issued and paid-up share capital	
	Number of S\$'0	
Balance as at 31 December 2023 and 30 June 2024	184,340,000	22,015

The Company does not have any outstanding convertibles, treasury shares and subsidiary holdings as at 30 June 2023 and 30 June 2024.

1. (b) To show the total number of issued shares excluding treasury shares as at the end of the current financial period and as at the end of the immediately preceding year.

	As at 30 June 2024	As at 31 December 2023
Total number of issued shares excluding treasury shares	184,340,000	184,340,000

The Company does not have any treasury shares as at 31 December 2023 and 30 June 2024.

1. (c) A statement showing all sales, transfers, cancellation and/or use of treasury shares as at the end of the current financial period reported on.

Not applicable.

1. (d) A statement showing all sales, transfers, cancellation and/or use of subsidiary holdings as at the end of the current financial period reported on.

Not applicable.

2. Whether the figures have been audited or reviewed, and in accordance with which auditing standard or practice.

The figures have not been audited or reviewed.

OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER THE CATALIST RULES

3. Where the figures have been audited or reviewed, the auditor's report (including any modifications or an emphasis of matter).

Not applicable.

- 3A. Where the figures are subject to an adverse opinion, qualified opinion or disclaimer of opinion:
 - (a) updates on the efforts taken to resolve each outstanding audit issue; and
 - (b) confirmation from the Board that the impact of all outstanding audit issues on the financial statements have been adequately disclosed.

This is not required for any audit issue that is a material uncertainty relating to going concern.

Not applicable.

- 4. Whether the same accounting policies and methods of computation as in the issuer's most recent audited annual financial statements have been applied
 - Refer to Note 2 Basis of preparation of the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements.
- 5. If there are any changes in the accounting policies and methods of computation, including any required by an accounting standard, what has changed, as well as the reasons for, and the effect of, the change

Refer to Note 2 – Basis of preparation of the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements.

OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER THE CATALIST RULES

6. Earnings per ordinary share of the group for the current financial period reported on and the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year, after deducting any provision for preference dividends.

	Group	
	1H2024	1H2023
Profit attributable to equity holders of the Company (S\$'000)	764	144
Weighted average number of ordinary shares	184,340,000	184,340,000
Earnings per share (basic and diluted (1)) – (S\$ cents)	0.41	0.08

Note:

7. Net asset value (for the issuer and group) per ordinary share based on the total number of issued shares excluding treasury shares of the issuer as at the end of the current financial period reported on and (b) immediately preceding financial year.

	Group		Company	
	<u>As at</u> <u>30 June</u> <u>2024</u>	As at 31 December 2023	As at 30 June 2024	As at 31 December 2023
Net asset value (S\$'000)	28,420	27,635	18,063	18,438
Number of ordinary shares	184,340,000	184,340,000	184,340,000	184,340,000
Net assets value per ordinary share (\$\$ cents)	15.42	14.99	9.80	10.00

⁽¹⁾ The diluted earnings per share for the relevant financial period are the same as the basic earnings per share as the Group does not have any dilutive instruments.

OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER THE CATALIST RULES

- 8. A review of the performance of the group, to the extent necessary for a reasonable understanding of the group's business. It must include a discussion of the following:
 - a. any significant factors that affected the turnover, costs, and earnings of the group for the current financial period reported on, including (where applicable) seasonal or cyclical factors; and
 - b. any material factors that affected the cash flow, working capital, assets or liabilities of the group during the current financial period reported on.

Review of the Group's Performance

Revenue

The Group's revenue increased by S\$18.5 million or 72.3 % from S\$25.6 million in 1H2023 to S\$44.1 million in 1H2024. The increase in revenue was mainly due to higher revenue contributions from both the IBS and M&E business segments as more projects were completed during 1H2024, partially offset by a decrease in revenue from the A&A business segment as three of its projects were substantially completed in FY2023.

During 1H2024, the Group also generated rental and related income from investment property following the completion of the acquisition of the entire issued and paid-up capital of Wan Dormitory Pte. Ltd., which owns a property situated at 180 Woodlands Industrial Park E5, Singapore 757512 ("**Acquisition**"), on 19 March 2024.

Gross profits

The Group's gross profits increased by S\$1.6 million or 64.4% from S\$2.5 million in 1H2023 to S\$4.1 million in 1H2024.

For the IBS business segment, the decrease in gross profits and gross profit margin in 1H2024 as compared to 1H2023 was mainly due to higher labour costs incurred during 1H2024, particularly for the projects which were secured prior to the COVID-19 pandemic.

For the A&A business segment, the Group incurred a gross loss in 1H2024 as compared to a gross profit in 1H2023 mainly due to increased subcontracting costs and requirement for additional manpower to meet project deadlines in 1H2024, particularly for projects secured prior to the COVID-19 pandemic.

For the M&E business segment, the increase in gross profits and gross profit margin in 1H2024 as compared to 1H2023 was mainly due to the higher gross profits and gross profit margin for certain projects which had commenced in the second half of FY2023.

Other income

The Group's other income decreased by \$\$0.1 million or 37.7% from \$\$358,000 in 1H2023 to \$\$223,000 in 1H2024. The decrease was mainly due to a decrease in (i) interest income from fixed deposits and (ii) government grants, in 1H2024 as compared to 1H2023.

Distribution costs

The Group's distribution costs remained relatively unchanged during 1H2023 and 1H2024.

OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER THE CATALIST RULES

Administrative expenses

The Group's administrative expenses increased by S\$0.2 million or 10.1% from S\$2.4 million in 1H2023 to S\$2.6 million in 1H2024. The increase was mainly attributable to the professional fees incurred in relation to the Acquisition.

(Loss allowance on) / Reversal of loss allowance provided for financial assets and contract assets

The Group's recorded a loss allowance on financial assets and contract assets of \$\$16,000 in 1H2024 as compared to a reversal of loss allowance provided for financial assets and contract assets of \$\$25,000 in 1H2023 mainly due to slow payments received from customers.

Finance costs

The Group's finance costs increased by \$\$0.3 million or 148.7% from \$\$0.2 million in 1H2023 to \$\$0.6 million in 1H2024 mainly due to interest expense on the bank financing drawn down for partial payment of the consideration for the Acquisition.

Profit for the financial period

As a result of the above, the Group's profit for the financial period increased by \$\$0.7 million to \$\$0.8 million in 1H2024, as compared to a profit for the financial period of \$\$0.1 million in 1H2023.

Review of the Group's financial position

The Group's net asset value attributable to owners of the Company increased by S\$0.8 million or 2.8% from S\$27.6 million as at 31 December 2023 to S\$28.4 million as at 30 June 2024.

The Group's current assets decreased by \$\$4.2 million or 7.7%, from \$\$54.0 million as at 31 December 2023 to \$\$49.8 million as at 30 June 2024, mainly due to a decrease in contract assets due to a transfer of contract assets to trade receivables upon invoicing following the receipt of architects' certification, partially offset by an increase in (i) cash and bank balances; (ii) trade and other receivables as less payments were received from customers, and (iii) inventories.

The Group's non-current assets increased by \$\$23.1 million or 214.5%, from \$\$10.7 million as at 31 December 2023 to \$\$33.8 million as at 30 June 2024, mainly due to the increase in investment property following the completion of the Acquisition on 19 March 2024.

The Group's current liabilities increased by \$\$2.9 million or 8.8%, from \$\$32.9 million as at 31 December 2023 to \$\$35.8 million as at 30 June 2024, mainly due to an increase in trade and other payables attributable to an increase in purchases from subcontractors and the deferred payment due to the vendor following the completion of the Acquisition, partially offset by a decrease in borrowings due to reduced financing from trust receipts.

The Group's non-current liabilities increased by \$\$15.2 million or 363.9%, from \$\$4.2 million as at 31 December 2023 to \$\$19.4 million as at 30 June 2024, mainly due to the bank financing drawn down for partial payment of the consideration the Acquisition.

OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER THE CATALIST RULES

Review of the Group's cash flows

The Group's net cash generated from operating activities in 1H2024 was mainly due to operating profit, an increase in trade and other payables attributable to an increase in purchases from subcontractors and the deferred payment due to the vendor following the completion of the Acquisition and movements in contract assets and liabilities. This was partly offset by an increase in trade and other receivables due to less payments received from customers.

The Group's net cash used in investing activities in 1H2024 was mainly due to the acquisition of an investment property arising from the completion of the Acquisition.

The Group's net cash used in financing activities in 1H2024 was mainly due to repayment of borrowings.

As a result of the above, there was a net increase of S\$0.2 million in cash and cash equivalents from a net cash balance of S\$7.1 million as at 31 December 2023 (excluding fixed deposits of S\$2.5 million pledged to banks for banking facilities) to S\$7.3 million (excluding fixed deposits of S\$2.5 million pledged to banks for banking facilities) as at 30 June 2024.

9. Where a forecast, or a prospect statement, has been previously disclosed to shareholders, any variance between it and the actual results.

No forecast or prospect statement was previously made to shareholders.

10. A commentary at the date of the announcement of the significant trends and competitive conditions of the industry in which the Group operates and any known factors or events that may affect the Group in the next reporting period and the next 12 months.

The Building and Construction Authority Singapore ("BCA") estimates construction demand to reach between S\$31 billion and S\$38 billion per year from 2025 to 2028, with the public sector leading the demand².

During 1H2024, the Group secured 11 new contracts with an aggregate provisional contract sum of approximately S\$16.2 million, with varying completion dates ranging from April 2024 to March 2030. Such provisional contract sums for the contracts are indicative only and may not be the actual revenue to be recognised by the Group as the final contract sums will depend on, *inter alia*, the actual work to be undertaken by the Group.

In addition to the above contracts secured by the Group during 1H2024, the Group had also participated in a tender ("**Tender Consortium**"), together with Savills Property Management Pte Ltd ("**Savills**"), for the provision of integrated facilities management services for a tertiary education institution in Singapore ("**IFM Contract**"). The IFM Contract, with a provisional contract sum of approximately S\$115.7 million, was awarded to Savills in June 2024, being the lead member of the Tender Consortium, and is expected to commence in January 2025 and complete by December 2028, with an option for the customer to extend it for another four (4) years and three (3) months.

The Group will continue to proactively tender for more projects and aims to strengthen its business model for sustainable growth.

² Source: Extracted from "Steady Demand for the Construction Sector Projected for 2024" (bca.gov.sg)

OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER THE CATALIST RULES

11. Dividend

a. Whether an interim (final) ordinary dividend has been declared (recommended)

No dividend recommended to be declared.

b. (i) Amount per share

Not applicable.

(ii) Previous corresponding period

Not applicable.

c. Whether the dividend is before tax, net of tax or tax exempt. If before tax or net of tax, state the tax rate and the country where the dividend is derived. (If the dividend is not taxable in the hands of shareholders, this must be stated).

Not applicable.

d. The date the dividend is payable

Not applicable.

e. The date on which Registrable Transfers received by the company (up to 5.00 p.m.) will be registered before entitlements to the dividend are determined

Not applicable.

12. If no dividend has been declared/recommended, a statement to that effect and the reason(s) for the decision.

The board of directors of the Company ("**Board**") has decided that, in view of the present uncertainty in the market outlook and business environment, it will be prudent to not declare an interim dividend in respect of 1H2024.

OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER THE CATALIST RULES

13. If the group has obtained a general mandate from shareholders for IPTs, the aggregate value of such transactions as required under Rule 920(1)(a)(ii). If no IPT mandate has been obtained, a statement to that effect

The Group has adopted a general mandate from shareholders of the Company ("Shareholders' Mandate") for purchase of electrical components, lighting equipment and related spare parts from Accentury Pte. Ltd. ("Accentury").

The shareholders of Accentury are Ms. Pow Pei San (Ms. Bao Peishan) and Ms. Cheng Chew Hun, who are the spouses of Mr. Low Siong Yong and Mr. Tai Yoon On, and who hold 55.0% and 45.0% of the issued and paid-up shares of Accentury, on trust for Mr. Low Siong Yong and Mr. Tai Yoon On respectively. Mr. Low Siong Yong and Mr. Tai Yoon On are directors and controlling shareholders of the Company, and Accentury is deemed to be "interested person" under Chapter 9 of the Catalist Rules.

Name of interested person	Nature of relationship	Aggregate value of all interested person transactions during 1H2024 (excluding transactions less than \$\$100,000 and transactions conducted under the Shareholders' Mandate)	Aggregate value of all interested person transactions conducted under the Shareholders' Mandate during 1H2024 (excluding transactions less than S\$100,000)
Accentury	Refer to description above	-	S\$176,302

14. Negative confirmation pursuant to Rule 705(5) of the Catalist Rules

We, Low Siong Yong and Tai Yoon On, being the directors of the Company, do hereby confirm on behalf of the Board that, to the best of our knowledge, nothing has come to the attention of the Board which may render the unaudited financial information for 1H2024 to be false or misleading in any material aspect.

OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER THE CATALIST RULES

15. Confirmation that the issuer has procured undertakings from all its directors and executive officers (in the format set out in Appendix 7H) under Rule 720(1).

The Company confirms that it has procured undertakings from all its directors and executive officers (in the format set out in Appendix 7H) under Rule 720(1) of the Catalist Rules.

16. Disclosure pursuant to Rule 706A of the Catalist Rules

Save as disclosed in the Company's announcements dated:

- (i) 19 March 2024 in relation to the completion of the Acquisition, and
- (ii) 9 April 2024 in relation to the completion of the transfer of 46 shares, representing 46.0% of the issued and paid-up share capital of Novasix Pte. Ltd.,

there was no acquisition or sale of shares by the Group during 1H2024 which requires disclosure pursuant to Rule 706A of the Catalist Rules.

17. Use of IPO Proceeds

Pursuant to the initial public offering on 28 January 2022, the Company received gross proceeds of S\$9.9 million from the issuance of the New Shares (the "**IPO Proceeds**"). As at the date of this announcement, the gross proceeds from the issuance of the New Shares have been utilised as follows:

Use of IPO Proceeds	Allocation of IPO Proceeds (as disclosed in the Company's announcement dated 21 December 2023 ("Announcement")) (S\$'000)	Amount utilised as at the date of this announcement (S\$'000)	Balance of IPO Proceeds (S\$'000)
General working capital (1)	2,611	2,611	-
Payment of IPO expenses (2)	1,809	1,809	-
Acquisition (3)	5,500	3,887	1,613
Total	9,920	8,307	1,613

Notes:

- (1) The amount utilised for general working capital purposes as at the date of this announcement were mainly for the Group's operating expenses and payment of professional fees.
- (2) The amount utilised as at the date of this announcement refers to the expenses billed and paid to date.
- (3) The amount utilised as at the date of this announcement refers to the payment of the Signing Deposit and the Licence Deposit, partial payment of the Consideration on Completion and principal and interest payment of the Bank Financing (each as defined in the Announcement).

The utilisation of the gross proceeds from the issuance of the New Shares is in line with the intended use and allocation of gross proceeds as set out in the Announcement.

By Order of the Board

Mr. Low Siong YongExecutive Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

13 August 2024